Sealed

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT January 18, 2022

Public and unofficial staff access to this instrument are prohibited by court order

for the Southern District of Texas Nathan Ochsner, Clerk of Court

In the Matter of the Search of

(Briefly describe the property to be searched or identify the person by name and address)

Case No.

4:22-mj-111

I, a feder	al law enforcemen	nt officer or an attorne	ey for the government, re	equest a sear	ch warrant and state under tify the person or describe the
	hed and give its locati		ie following person of pr	Toperty (taent	thy the person of describe the
located in the	Southern	District of	Texas	, there is	now concealed (identify the
•	ne property to be seize				
evidence of viola		United States Code, Street specifically describ			
,			11(c) is (check one or more)	:	TRUE COPY I CERTIFY
	evidence of a crim	*			ATTEST: 1/18/22
			ns illegally possessed;		NATHAN OCHSNER, Clerk of Court By: s/George Kelner
•		•	use, or used in committing		Deputy Cleri
□ а	a person to be arre	sted or a person who	is unlawfully restrained.		
The searc	ch is related to a v	iolation of:			
Code S	Section		Offense De	escription	
* *	ication is based or	these facts:			
See attach	ed Affidavit.				
<b>♂</b> Cont	inued on the attac	hed sheet.			
☐ Dela	yed notice of	days (give exact endi	ing date if more than 30 days:		) is requested under
			forth on the attached		A
				Applicant's	signature
					Special Agent
				Printed name	e and title
•	* *		rements of Fed. R. Crim		
tele	phonic communic	ation (sp	ecify reliable electronic mean	us).	
. Januar	ry 18, 2022				
Date: Januar				Judge's si	gnature
City and state: +	Houston Texas		ndrew M. Edi		States Magistrate Judge
City and State. 1	iodotori, rozdo		Taldicvv Ivi. Edi	Printed name	

Case 4:22-mj-00111 Document 18 Filed on 07/03/24 in TXSD Page 2 of 103

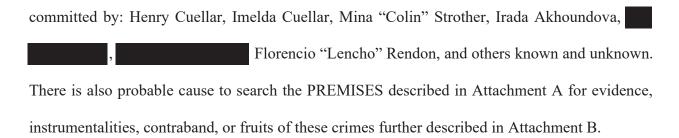
Public and unofficial staff access to this instrument are prohibited by court order

> UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

IN THE MATTER OF THE SEARCH OF	CASE NO. 4:22-mj-111 UNDER SEAL			
AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION UNDER RULE 41 FOR A WARRANT TO SEARCH AND SEIZE  I, Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, being duly				
sworn, depose and state that:	<u> </u>			
INTROD	<u>UCTION</u>			
1. I make this affidavit in support of	an application under Rule 41 of the Federal Rules			
of Criminal Procedure for a warrant to search th	ne premises known as			
	and further			
described in Attachment A (hereinafter, "PREMI	(SES"), for the things described in Attachment B.			
2.				

3. Based on my training and experience and the facts as set forth in this affidavit, ther
is probable cause to believe that violations
(hereinafter, the "Target Offenses") have bee

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> FARA requires certain individuals who are engaged in specified activities on behalf of foreign principals—including political and public relations activity—to register with the Attorney General and provide disclosures about their activity so that the U.S. government and the people of the United States are informed of the source of information and the identity of persons attempting to



### PROBABLE CAUSE

## **Introduction**

- 4. , the Federal Bureau of Investigation ("FBI"), in partnership with the Department of State Office of the Inspector General ("DOS-OIG"), has been investigating allegations of bribery, corrupt foreign influence, and related criminal activity involving Henry Cuellar (Cuellar), the sitting United States Congressman representing Texas's 28th Congressional District (Laredo and San Antonio and surrounding areas), as well as individuals representing the Government of Azerbaijan; individuals and companies domiciled in Mexico;
- 5. Since at least 2014, Cuellar has accepted large, repeated payments through apparent shell companies established by his wife, Imelda Cuellar, who conducts no apparent legitimate business in exchange for the payments. The funds funneled to Cuellar, through his wife's businesses, stem from two principal sources: (1) foreign principals<sup>3</sup> in Azerbaijan, including the

influence U.S. public opinion, policy, and law. FARA imposes criminal penalties on any person who willfully violates any provision of the Act. Section 219, Title 18, United States Code, prohibits public officials, including Members of Congress, from engaging in registerable activity under FARA.

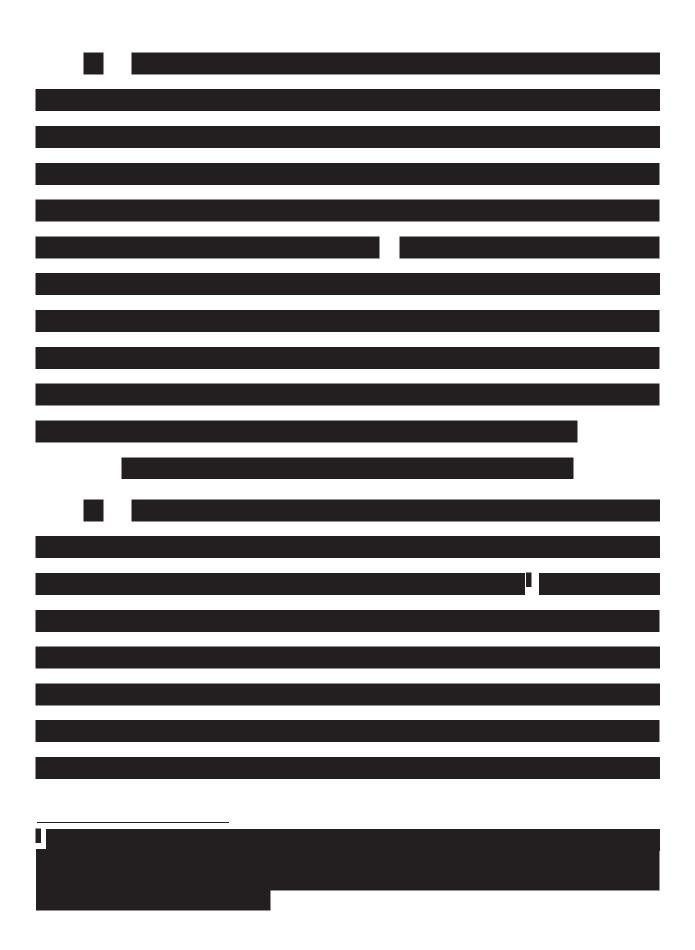
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Under FARA, the term "foreign principal" includes a foreign government or political party, a person outside the Untied States who is not a citizen of and domiciled within the United States, and a partnership, corporation, or other business entity organized under the laws of or having its principal place of business in a foreign country. 22 U.S.C. § 611(b).

Government of Azerbaijan, or the agents of such foreign principals in the United States ("AZ
Schemes"); and (2) foreign principals in Mexico, or the agents of such foreign principals in the
United States ("MX Scheme"). In total, from 2014 to 2019, as described in more detail below,
Cuellar and Imelda Cuellar appear to have accepted more than \$575,000 originating in Azerbaijan
and Mexico.
6. Based on the investigation to date, as described in detail below, there is probable
cause to believe that Cuellar accepted these payments originating in Azerbaijan and Mexico,
through Imelda Cuellar's shell companies, in return for being influenced in the performance of
official acts in his capacity as a Member of Congress,
The AZ Schemes
Relevant Individuals and Entities
7. The Republic of Azerbaijan ("Azerbaijan") is a former Soviet republic that gained
independence in 1991. is a wholly
state-owned national oil and gas company headquartered in Baku, Azerbaijan.
8.

9. Irada Akhoundova ("Akhoundova") is a naturalized United States citizen from
Azerbaijan. Akhoundova was or is the president, owner, or manager of several companies relevant
to the investigation, including the U.S. subsidiary of
a business headquartered in Baku, Azerbaijan, that
purports to provide financial and consulting services and operates branch offices in various
international locations. is registered in Delaware, Texas, and the District of Columbia,
and Akhoundova was its president from approximately 2014 to 2017.
10. was Azerbaijan's
Ambassador to the United States from approximately October 2011 until July 2021.
previously served as Consul General to Azerbaijan's consulate in Los Angeles beginning in or
about November 2005.
is a citizen of Azerbaijan
Between
approximately 2006 and 2010, served as Vice Consul at Azerbaijan's consulate in
Los Angeles, serving directly under is now the owner, president, and/or

director of several companies
12. Mina "Colin" Strother ("Strother") is a U.S. citizen who works as a politic
campaign consultant . Previously, Strother served as Chief
Staff to Cuellar. During the relevant period of investigation, Strother operated a consulting
company known as . Cuellar has retained Strother for work on Cuellar
reelection campaigns and as a political consultant and media spokesperson.



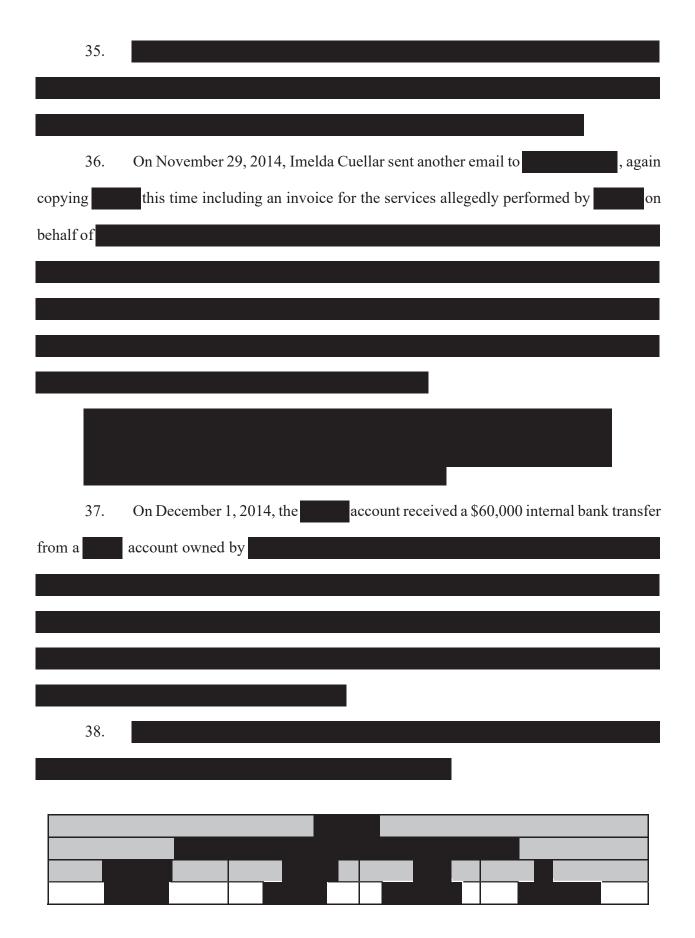


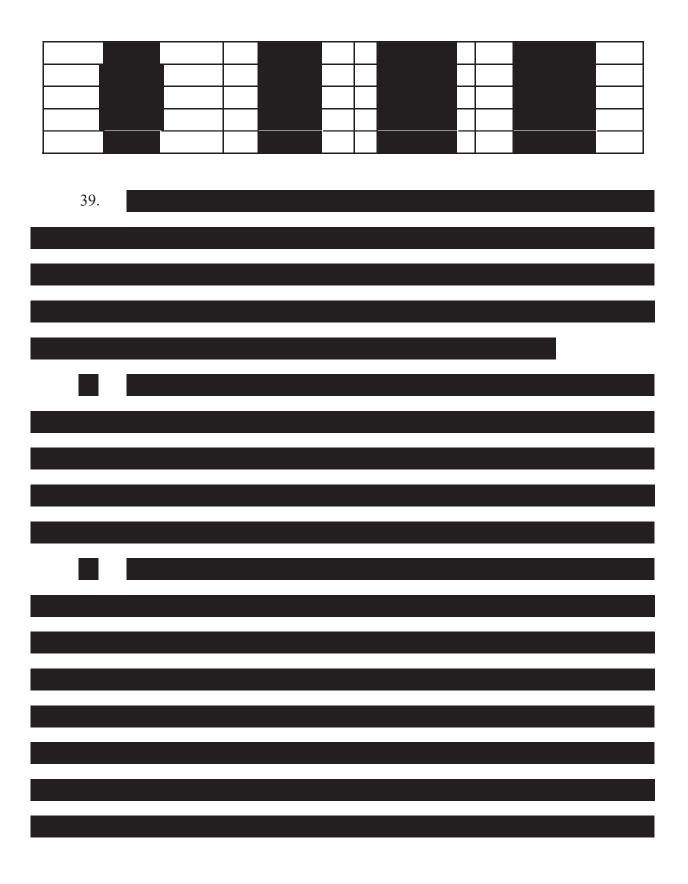




28.	Within two weeks, on or about September 23, 2014, Imelda Cuellar filed with the
state of Texas	for the conversion of —which had been an incorporated company since 2012
but appears t	to have been inactive—to a Limited Liability Corporation.
29.	







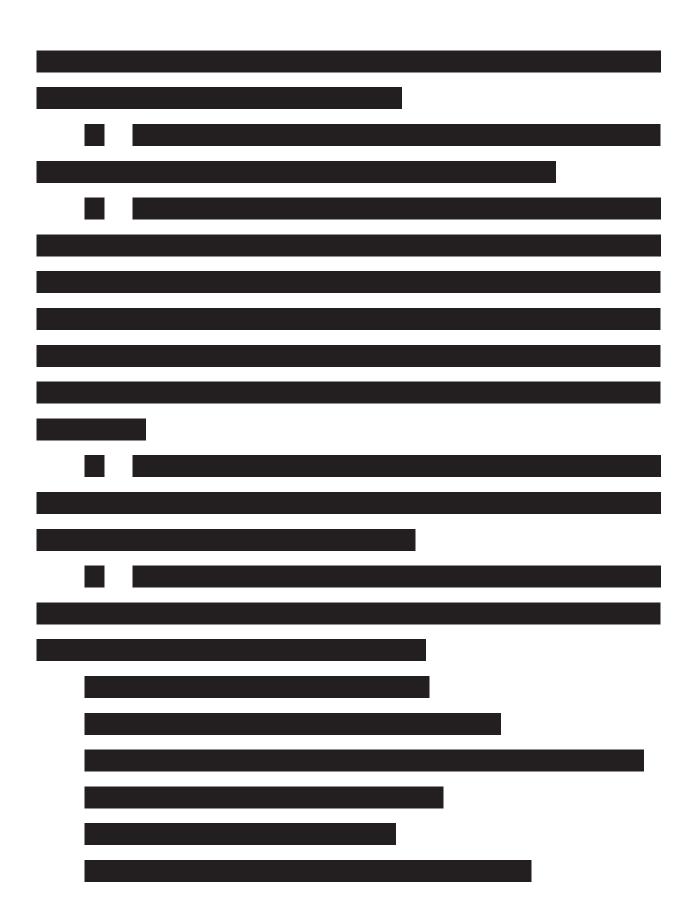
43.	For the six-month period following the initial \$60,000 payment from
	vidence that Imelda Cuellar provided any legitimate services through .

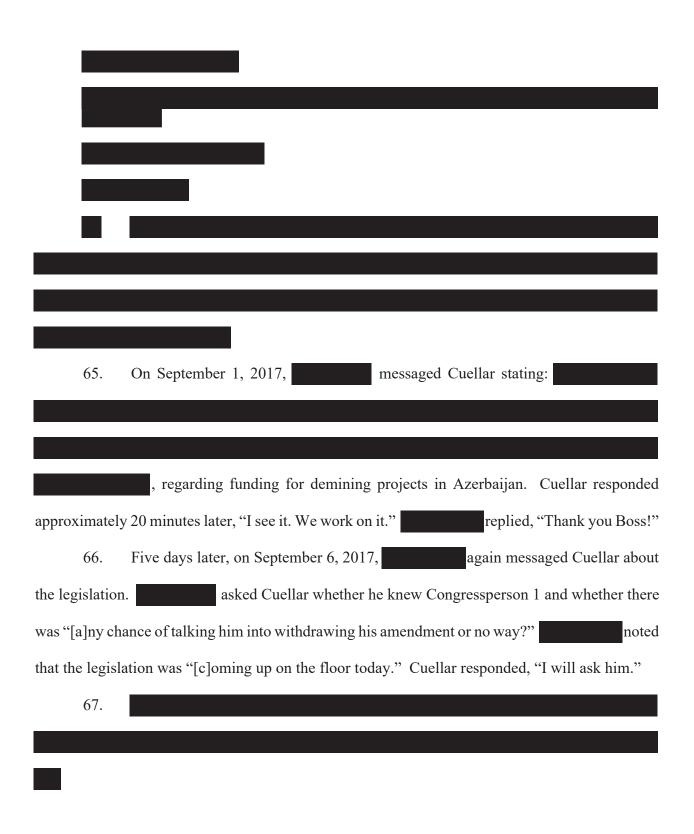
	The Cuellars Accept Additional Azerbaijani Funds Through Second Contract on which Imelda Cuellar Did Not Perform
45.	



Azerbaijan.	
_	
50.	
Cuellars Pause T	Their Acceptance of Azerbaijani Funds During Period of Increased Scrutiny
52. Afte	er the June 2015 payment to payments from Azerbaijan to Imelda
Cuellar and Cuell	ar stopped—just as various investigations into, and media coverage of,
Azerbaijan's secret	lobbying activities and strong 's role in those activities was launched.
53. In M	May 2015, multiple major media outlets issued reports regarding an Office of
Congressional Ethi	cs ("OCE") investigation

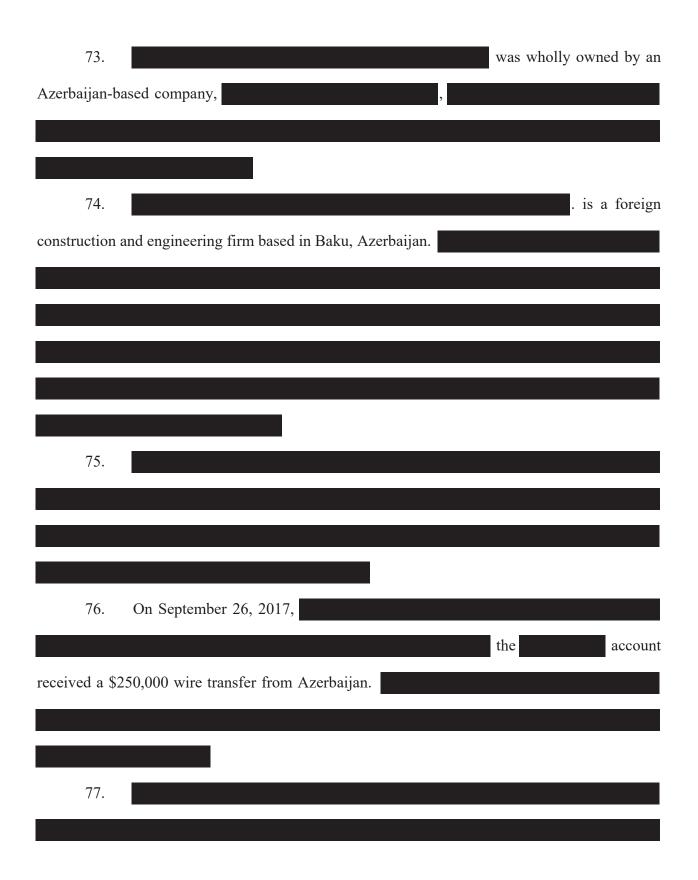
	54.	
	56.	
	Cuella	rs Resume Scheme to Accept Azerbaijani Funds Through Another Shell Contract
	57.	Beginning in January 2018, Imelda Cuellar again began to accept large payments,
routed		
		h apparent shell companies, from Azerbaijan. In the months leading up to the
-		these payments, Cuellar and exchanged repeated communications in
which		asked Cuellar for various actions, including as described below.
	58.	On March 31, 2017, Cuellar messaged, stating: "Submitted language", stating:
today.'	'In resp	stated: "You are the best El Jefe!" Cuellar responded: "Yes sir."
	59.	





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Based on information I have gained in the course of this investigation, I am aware that Azerbaijan and Armenia share a border and have historically competed for support from the United States.

68.	. On September 27, 2017, messa	ged Cuellar again about his daughter's
passport ma	natter.	
69.		
70.		
71.	. Over the next few days, and	l Cuellar exchanged messages about
Cuellar me	eeting in San Antonio, Texas, with	's "folks" and "friends," and based on
the messag	ges, a lunch meeting appears to have occurred or	n Friday, October 6, 2017, at a
	in San Antonio.	
72.	. Various records establish that Azerbaijan wa	as responsible for the creation of a new
company—	—that, as demonstrated late	r in this Affidavit, was ultimately the
vehicle for	r resumed, concealed payments from Azerbaijan t	o Cuellar. Records filed with the State
of Texas or	on August 22, 2017, show that	
	—served as the 1	registered agent and sole manager for a
new Texas	s corporation called	



78. On November 6, 2017, Imelda Cuellar e-mailed Henry Cuellar a document, titled
"Articles of Organization for docx" with the request: "Please review."
Thanks." The attached document was a one-page article of organization for a new company called
70
79.

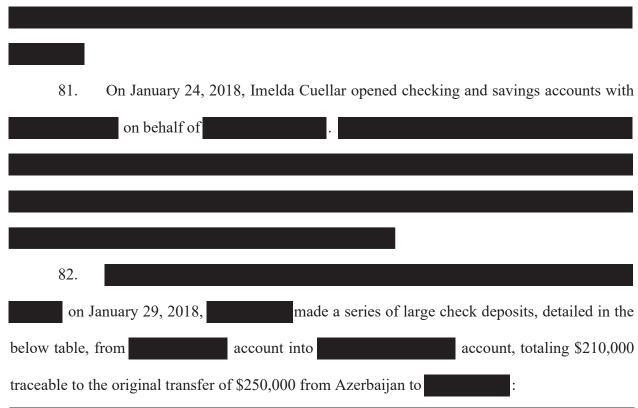


TABLE 2							
	2017-2019 Payments from to						
Date	Check #	Amount	Check o	or Wire Memo Line			
1/29/2018	1002	\$20,000	/ "C	Consulting Services"			
3/8/2018	1003	\$40,000	/ "C	Consulting Services"			
5/15/2018	1004	\$40,000	/ "C	Consulting Services"			
7/18/2018	1006	\$40,000	/ "C	Consulting Services"			
9/27/2018	1007	\$40,000	/ "A	August - September 2018"			
3/19/2019	1027	\$30,000	/ "1.	/2 October, November, December"			

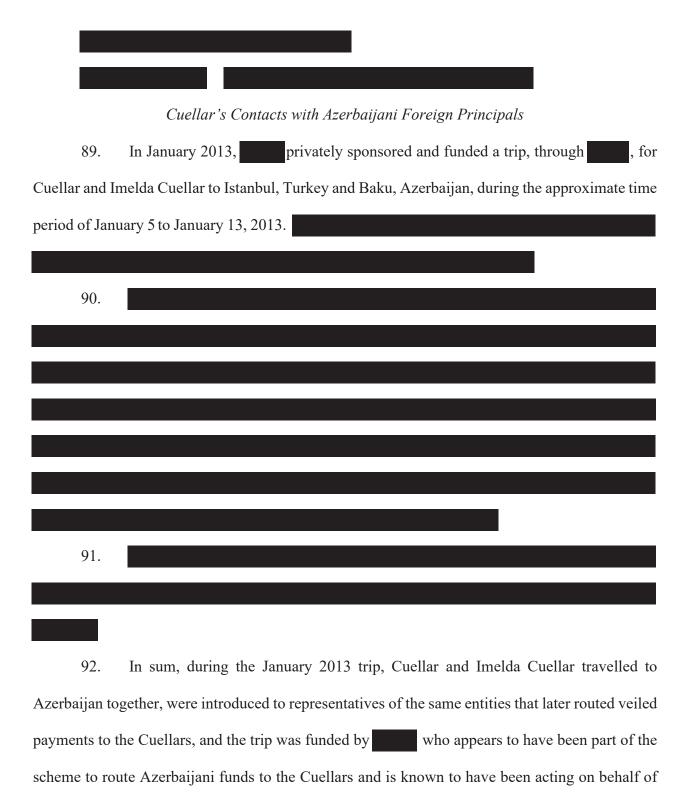
83. On January 9, 2019, an additional check for \$30,000, bearing the memo line "2018 Outstanding balance," was

—and deposited into account.

8

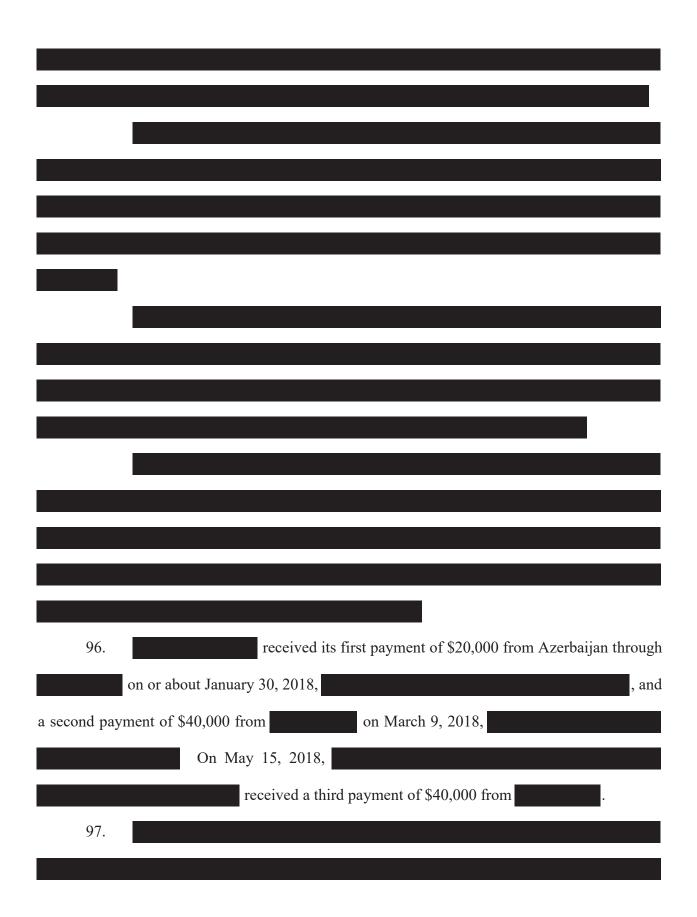






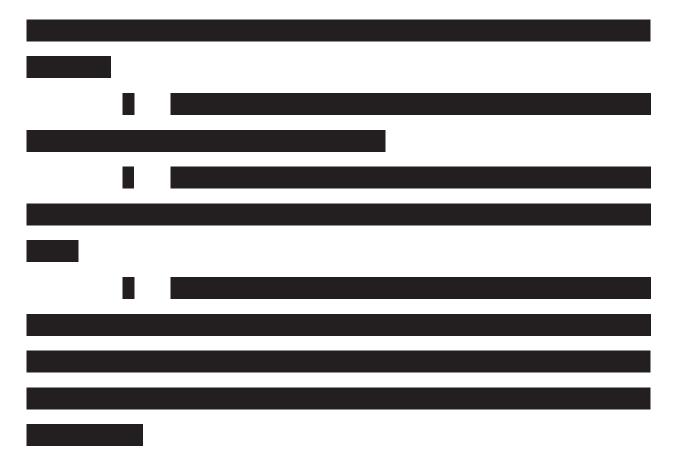
Azerbaijani interests at the time.





Cuellar's Acts Beneficial to Azerbaijan
98. During the relevant time under investigation, including periods of time in which
Imelda Cuellar's companies were receiving funds from foreign principals tied to Azerbaijan
Cuellar took extensive action that promoted the political interests of Azerbaijan, including, but no
limited to:
Relevant Individuals and Entities
100. Florencio "Lencho" Rendon ("Rendon") is a businessman and former Chief of Staf
to a now-retired Member of Congress. He is the current President of both
and ., which are related, financially interconnected consulting firm
based in the Corpus Christi, Texas area.

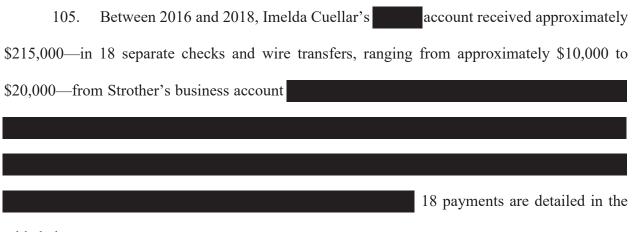




103. In addition, as described in detail below, the investigation has discovered a series of financial transactions originating in Mexico, passing through Rendon's ultimately funneled into the account of one of Imelda Cuellar's shell companies.

Cuellars Accept Large Payments Funneled from Mexico, Through Rendon

104. As part of the , the investigation has identified a pattern of financial transactions between 2016 and 2018, which originated with foreign principal accounts at , based in Mexico; moved through international banks in Spain; were then funneled through various U.S. bank accounts of the Cuellars' associates; and then were deposited into one of Imelda Cuellar's shell companies, . This pattern, as traced backward from the account, is described in detail below.



# table below:

TABLE 3						
2016-2018 Payments from to						
Date	Method	Check #	Amount	Check or Wire Memo Line		
3/29/2016	Cashier's Check	354726	\$10,000	"January Payment"		
3/29/2016	Cashier's Check	354728	\$10,000	"Fedruary Payment"		
4/22/2016	Wire Transfer	N/A	\$9,990			
6/8/2016	Wire Transfer	N/A	\$19,990	"April-May Invoice"		
7/20/2016	Wire Transfer	N/A	\$10,000	"June Invoice"		
9/1/2016	Wire Transfer	N/A	\$10,000			
9/26/2016	Wire Transfer	N/A	\$10,000			
11/1/2016	Wire Transfer	N/A	\$10,000	"Sept. Payment"		
12/27/2016	Wire Transfer	N/A	\$19,970			
3/7/2017	Wire Transfer	N/A	\$9,990	"January Payment"		
4/4/2017	Wire Transfer	N/A	\$10,000	"March Payment"		
5/20/2017	Cashier's Check	616686	\$10,000	"April Payment"		
6/21/2017	Wire Transfer	N/A	\$9,950	"April Payment"		
7/26/2017	Cashier's Check	657900	\$10,000	"June Payment"		
9/1/2017	Cashier's Check	682472	\$10,000	"June Payment"		
11/1/2017	Cashier's Check	719321	\$15,000	"August and September"		
12/29/2017	7 Cashier's Check 7556		\$10,000	"November"		
1/25/2018	Cashier's Check 772497		\$20,000	"November & December Fee"		

106. As described above, Strother is a known associate and former staffer of Cuellar.

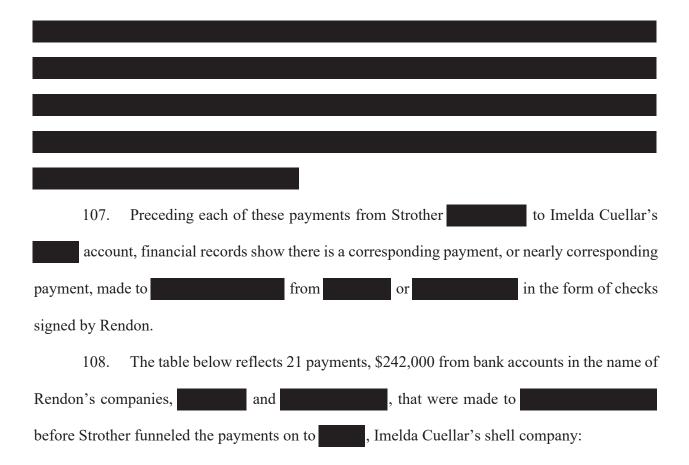


	TABLE 4						
2016-2018	<b>Payments</b>	to		from Rendon-Controlled Companies			
Date	Method	Check #	Amount	Check or Wire Memo Line			
3/24/2016	Check	1565	\$22,000	"Consulting"			
4/8/2016	Check	1567	\$11,000	"Monthly Consulting Fee"			
6/3/2016	Check	1589	\$11,000	"March Services"			
6/3/2016	Check	1590	\$11,000	"April Services"			
7/14/2016	Check	1568	\$11,000	"June			
8/8/2016	Check	1607	\$11,000	"July Payment Project"			
9/14/2016	Check	1611	\$11,000	"August"			
10/20/2016	Check	1622	\$11,000	"Consulting Sept"			
12/8/2016	Check	1569	\$11,000	"Nov"			
12/20/2016	Check	1633	\$11,000	"Dec Invoice Consulting"			
2/13/2017	Check	1648	\$11,000	"Jan Payment per Contract"			
3/20/2017	Check	1667	\$11,000	"Feb Payment"			
4/17/2017	Check	1678	\$11,000	"March"			
5/29/2017	Check	1681	\$11,000	"Apr. Payment"			
6/28/2017	Check	1695	\$11,000	"May"			

8/7/2017	Check	1706	\$11,000	"June"
9/7/2017	Check	1718	\$11,000	"July 2017"
9/22/2017	Check	1721	\$11,000	"Aug"
10/16/2017	Check	1728	\$11,000	"Sept"
12/15/2017	Check	1221	\$11,000	"Nov"
12/27/2017	Check	1750	\$11,000	"Dec"

109.

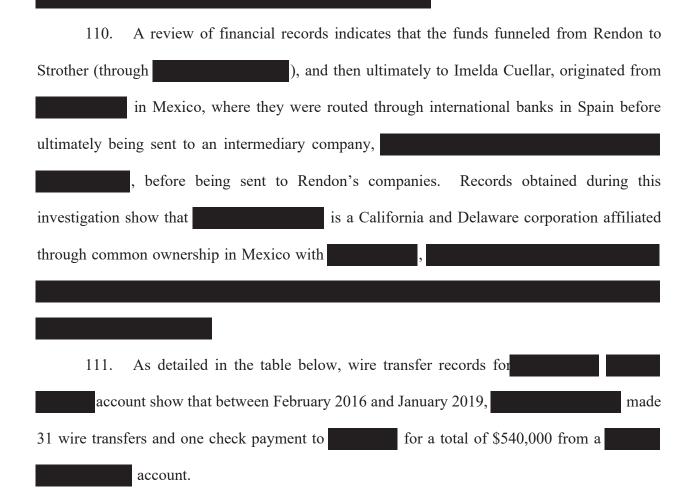


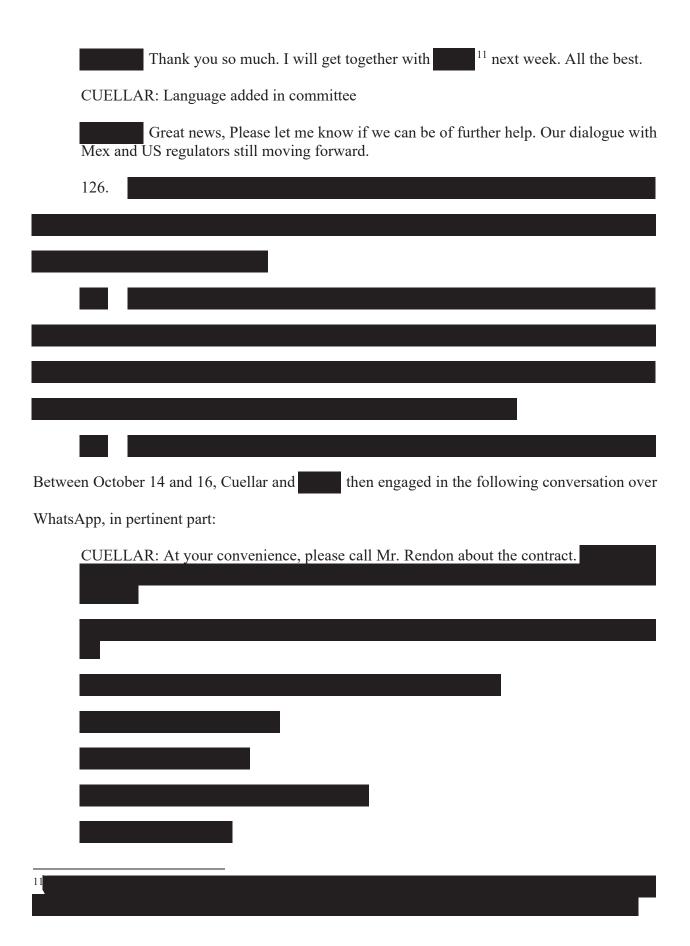
	TABLE 5						
2016-2019 Payments from to to							
Date	Method	Amount	Check or Wire Memo Line				
2/22/2016	Wire	\$30,000	" INVOICES 1164, 1165"				
3/15/2016	Wire	\$15,000	" MARCH INVOICE-1166"				
4/7/2016	Check	\$15,000	"INV#1168"				
4/26/2016	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICES 1168"				
6/17/2016	Wire	\$15,000	INVOICES 1170"				
7/15/2016	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1172"				
9/6/2016	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1173"				
9/22/2016	Wire	\$15,000	"SEPT INVOICE 1174"				
11/1/2016	Wire	\$30,000	" INVOICE 1175, 1176"				
12/8/2016	Wire	\$15,000	" DEC INVOICE 1181"				
2/1/2017	Wire	\$15,000	"JAN INVOICE 1184"				
2/22/2017	Wire	\$15,000	"FEB INVOICE 1185"				
3/21/2017	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1186"				
4/13/2017	Wire	\$15,000	APRIL INVOICE 1190"				
5/24/2017	Wire	\$15,000	INVOICE 1191"				
6/7/2017	Wire	\$15,000	"JUNE INVOICE 1192"				
7/27/2017	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1195" & "JULY CONSULTING FEES"				
9/12/2017	Wire	\$30,000	"AUG, SEPT INVOICES INV 1196-1197"				
10/19/2017	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1204"				
11/7/2017	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1205"				
12/15/2017	Wire	\$15,000	"DEC INVOICE 1206"				
2/21/2018	Wire	\$30,000	"INVOICES 1207,1208"				
3/16/2018	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1209"				
3/22/2018	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1209"				
5/22/2018	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1211"				
6/4/2018	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1212"				
7/13/2018	Wire	\$15,000	"JULY INVOICE 1213"				
8/10/2018	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1214"				
9/10/2018	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1215"				
10/16/2018	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1216"				
11/23/2018	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1217"				
1/9/2019	Wire	\$15,000	"INVOICE 1218"				

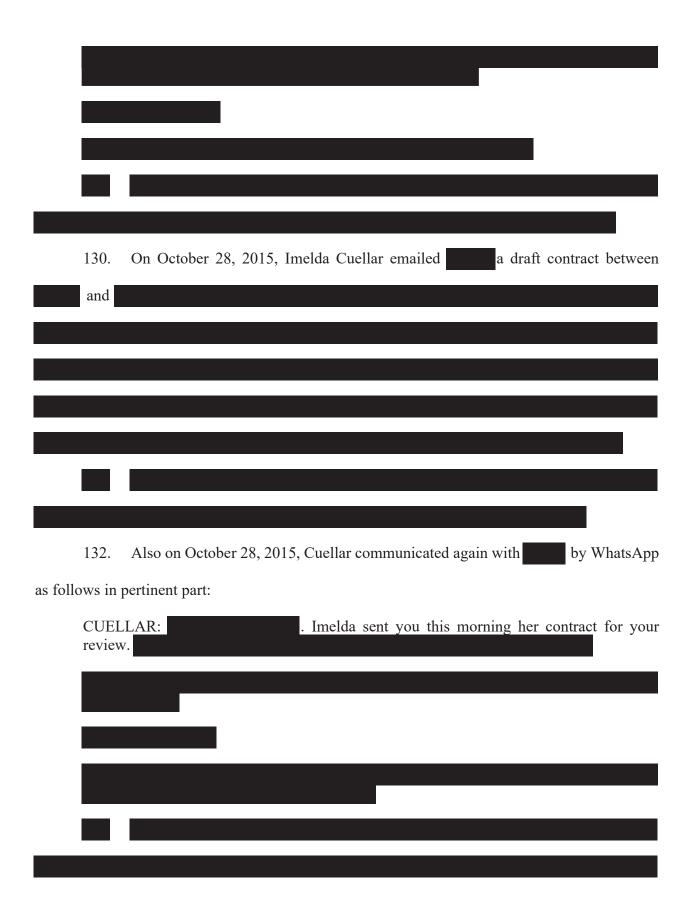
112. As reflected in the above table, the transfers from to
began on February 22, 2016, immediately prior to the start of Rendon's payments to Strother
. The payments, nearly all by interstate wire, continued approximately monthly or by
monthly in amounts of either \$15,000 or \$30,000 until January 2019. The \$30,000 payment
typically occurred when there had been no \$15,000 transfer the previous month, indicating that the
\$30,000 transfer was made in lieu of two \$15,000 transfers.
113. , records reviewed to dat
indicate that the entirety of funds used by to pay (\$540,000) flower
Open-source information regarding
suggests that engaged in the business of currency exchange, primarily in Europe, with
the ability to convert Mexican currency to U.S. dollars.
114.
115.

The Cuellars' Contacts with Foreign Principals Based in Mexico
116.
117. is based in Mexico City and has a significant market presence in
lower-income sectors with customers seeking microlending, microfinance, and consumer
financing services.
holdings also include U.Sbased company
, a payday lending microfinance company
118.

121 A second of Involde Civilles's annuil accounts indicated that an Involution 22, 2015
121. A search of Imelda Cuellar's email accounts indicated that on January 23, 2015,
Imelda Cuellar received an email from , believed to be the corporate
email account of
122 The attachment to this amail from a mulayed by
122. The attachment to this email from employed by in Mexico,
was a draft version of a consulting contract between and and
The contract proposed a consulting
The contract proposed a consulting agreement between to assist in developing correspondent banking relationships with banks in the United States.

123. On April 19 to 20, 2015, Cuellar engaged in a series of messages with
WhatsApp related to the contract, as follows in pertinent part:
CUELLAR: Did you get my email on C banking?
Yes. I will send you our suggestions later this evening. Abrazo
CUELLAR: Got your input. I have reviewed it and it's good, I am submitting to the committee tomorrow. I will keep you posted.
Muchas gracias. Fuerte abrazo
124.
125. Cuellar and engaged in a similar WhatsApp conversation between June 9 to
17, 2015, as follows in pertinent part:
CUELLAR: Did u get my email?
I did you're your mail message. That is a very valuable proposal What is the procedure it must follow? Un abrazo.
CUELLAR: I am trying to add language in two different bills. As soon as I am successfu I will advise you. It's looking good.







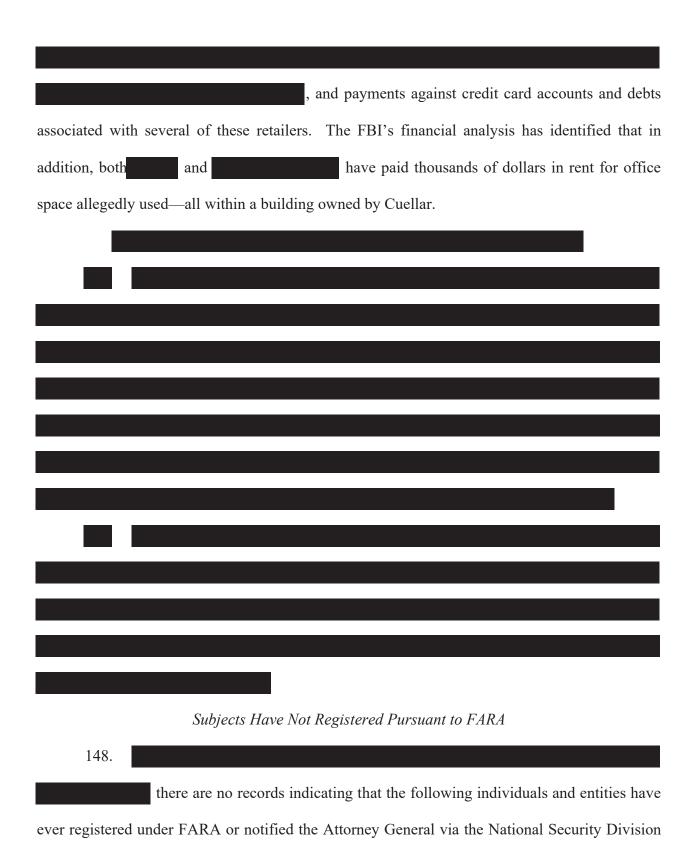
	Concurrent with These Concealed Payments, Interests Were at Stake in the U.S. Congress
138.	Various issues affecting were at stake in the U.S. Congress at the
same time tha	at the Cuellars were receiving payments through Imelda Cuellar's shell company.
139.	

140.
142. Related to and payday lending, in 2016, Cuellar communicat
with by way of WhatsApp. For example, on January 23 to 25, 2016, they exchanged to
following relevant messages:
CUELLAR: Who is your person in charge of Pay loans?
CLIELL A.D. There is logislation that may affect you
CUELLAR: There is legislation that may affect you.
143.



Cuellars Spend Foreign-Based Proceeds on Personal, Rather than Business, Expenditures

145. To date, the Cuellars have used the proceeds traceable to Azerbaijan and Mexico-based banks to purchase consumer goods for personal use, including vehicles and clothing, and pay personal and tax debts rather than any actual business-related expenses. For example, after receiving the proceeds traceable to and other Azerbaijan-based entities, the Cuellars used these funds to pay for goods and services



that they have been acting as an agent of a foreign government pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 951 and 28 C.F.R. § 73.3(a)<sup>12</sup>:

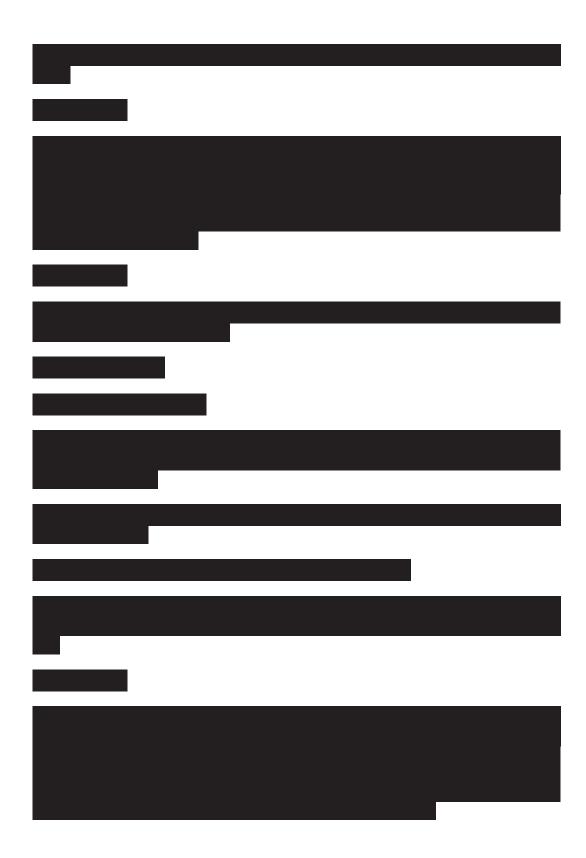


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Pursuant to 28 C.F.R. § 73.3(b) and (c), foreign agents engaged in certain law enforcement or judicial activities may make their notifications to Interpol, an FBI Legal Attaché, or the Department of Justice's Office of International Affairs.

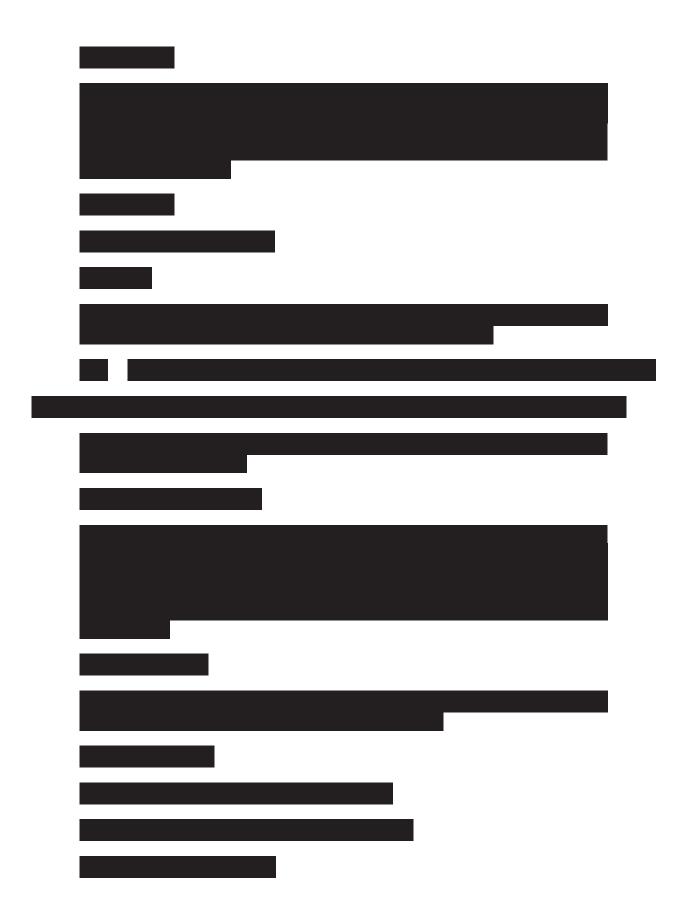


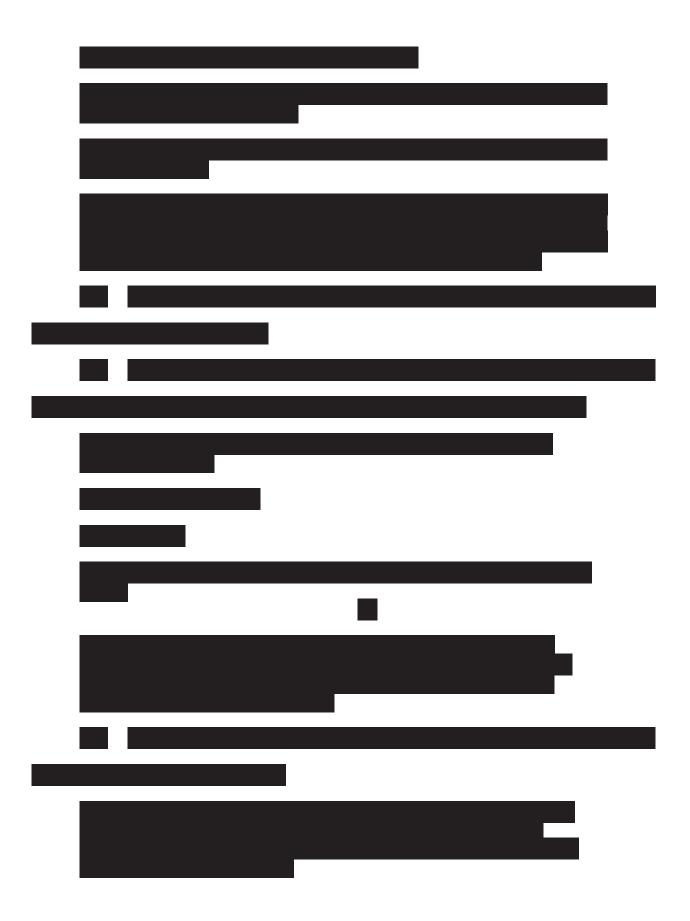




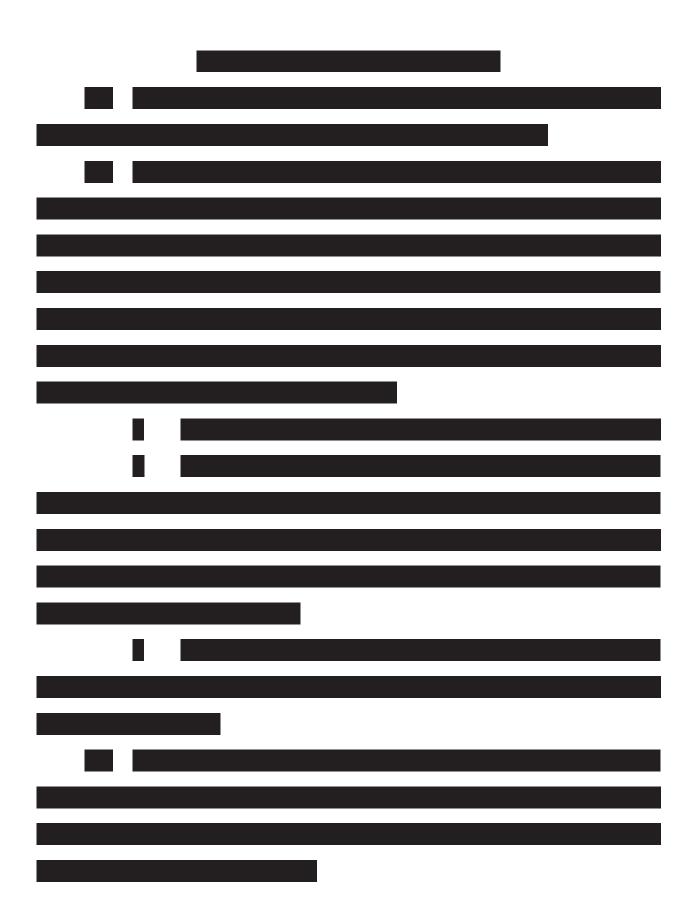
































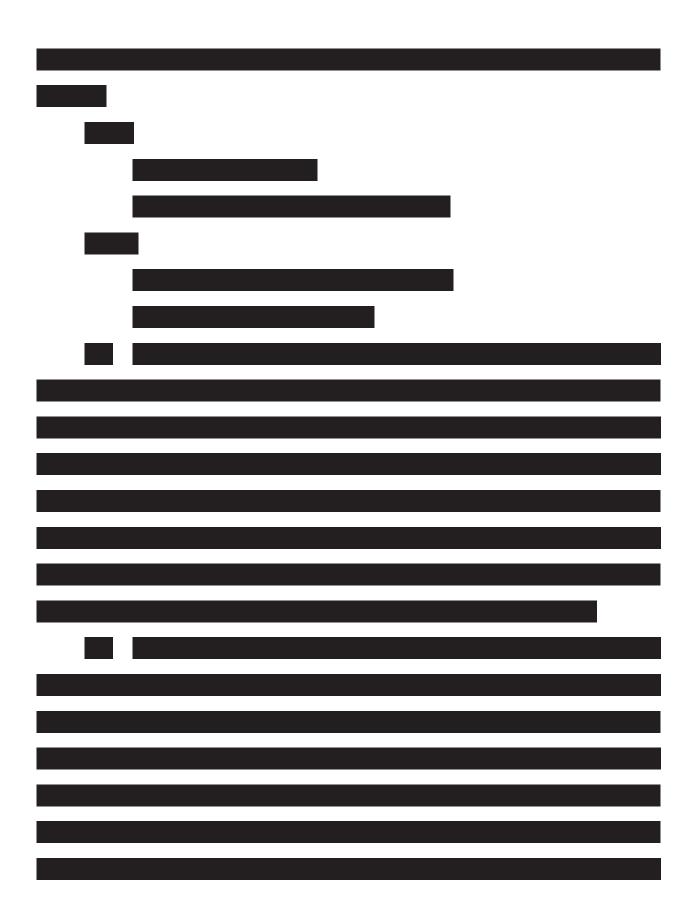


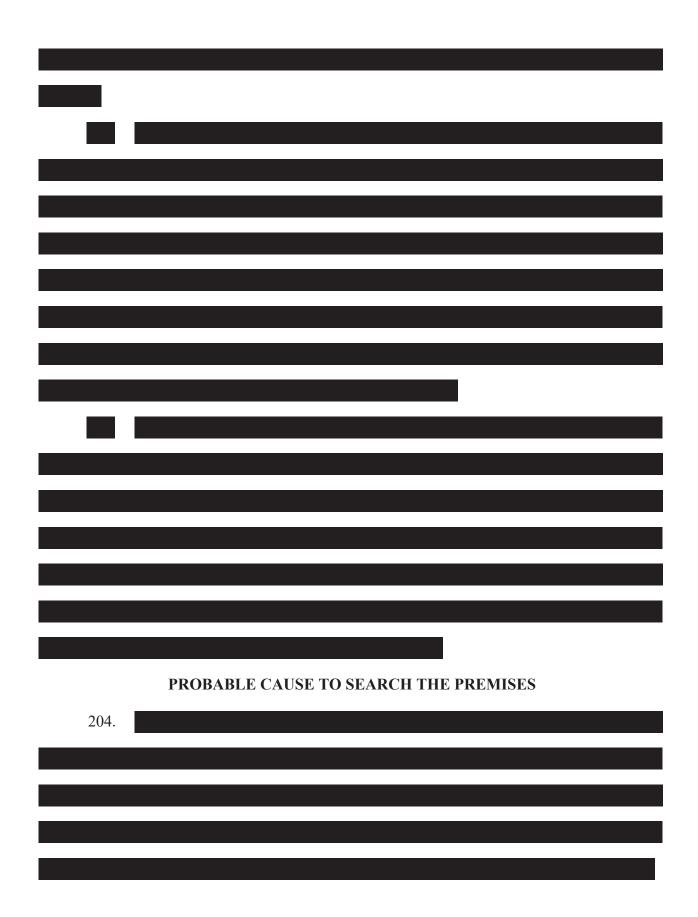






	THE PREMISES TO BE SEARCHED
	DESCRIPTION OF THE PREMISES
197.	











- 209. Based on my training and experience in similar investigations, and based on the facts summarized in this Affidavit, I believe there is probable cause to search

  i.e., the PREMISES—as described above and in Attachment A, for evidence, instrumentalities and fruits of the alleged criminal activity as further described in Attachment B.
- 210. As further described below and in Attachment B, and based upon a review of subscriber information, bank records, and internet provider records, I believe there is evidence that computers and other storage media used in furtherance of the criminal activity, or containing evidence of the criminal activity, described in this Affidavit, are present at the PREMISES.

#### COMPUTERS, ELECTRONIC STORAGE, AND FORENSIC ANALYSIS

- 211. As described above and in Attachment B, this application seeks permission to search for records that might be found on the PREMISES, in whatever form they are found. One form in which the records are likely to be found is data stored on a computer hard drives or on other digital storage media. Thus, the warrant applied for would authorize the seizure of electronic storage media or, potentially, the copying of electronically stored information, all under Rule 41(e)(2)(B).
- 212. *Probable cause*. I submit that if a computer or storage medium is found on the PREMISES, based on the facts supporting probable cause as discussed above and known, there is probable cause to believe those records will be stored on that computer or storage medium, for at least the following reasons:
- a. Based on my knowledge, training, and experience, I know that computer files or remnants of such files can be recovered months or even years after they have been downloaded onto a storage medium, deleted, or viewed via the Internet. Electronic files downloaded to a storage medium can be stored for years at little or no cost. Even when files have

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been deleted, they can be recovered months or years later using forensic tools. This is so because when a person "deletes" a file on a computer, the data contained in the file does not actually disappear; rather, that data remains on the storage medium until it is overwritten by new data.

- b. Therefore, deleted files, or remnants of deleted files, may reside in free space or slack space—that is, in space on the storage medium that is not currently being used by an active file—for long periods of time before they are overwritten. In addition, a computer's operating system may also keep a record of deleted data in a "swap" or "recovery" file.
- c. Wholly apart from user-generated files, computer storage media—in particular, computers' internal hard drives—contain electronic evidence of how a computer has been used, what it has been used for, and who has used it. To give a few examples, this forensic evidence can take the form of operating system configurations, artifacts from operating system or application operation, file system data structures, and virtual memory "swap" or paging files. Computer users typically do not erase or delete this evidence, because special software is typically required for that task. However, it is technically possible to delete this information.
- d. Similarly, files that have been viewed via the Internet are sometimes automatically downloaded into a temporary Internet directory or "cache."
- 213. Forensic evidence. As further described in Attachment B, this application seeks permission to locate not only computer files that might serve as direct evidence of the crimes described on the warrant, but also for forensic electronic evidence that establishes how computers were used, the purpose of their use, who used them, and when. There is probable cause to believe that this forensic electronic evidence will be on any storage medium in the PREMISES because:
- a. Data on the storage medium can provide evidence of a file that was once on the storage medium but has since been deleted or edited, or of a deleted portion of a file (such as

a paragraph that has been deleted from a word processing file). Virtual memory paging systems can leave traces of information on the storage medium that show what tasks and processes were recently active. Web browsers, email programs, and chat programs store configuration information on the storage medium that can reveal information such as online nicknames and passwords. Operating systems can record additional information, such as the attachment of peripherals, the attachment of USB flash storage devices or other external storage media, and the times the computer was in use. Computer file systems can record information about the dates files were created and the sequence in which they were created, although this information can later be falsified.

b. As explained herein, information stored within a computer and other electronic storage media may provide crucial evidence of the "who, what, why, when, where, and how" of the criminal conduct under investigation, thus enabling the United States to establish and prove each element or alternatively, to exclude the innocent from further suspicion. In my training and experience, information stored within a computer or storage media (e.g., registry information, communications, images and movies, transactional information, records of session times and durations, internet history, and anti-virus, spyware, and malware detection programs) can indicate who has used or controlled the computer or storage media. This "user attribution" evidence is analogous to the search for "indicia of occupancy" while executing a search warrant at a residence. The existence or absence of anti-virus, spyware, and malware detection programs may indicate whether the computer was remotely accessed, thus inculpating or exculpating the computer owner. Further, computer and storage media activity can indicate how and when the computer or storage media was accessed or used. For example, as described herein, computers typically contain information that log: computer user account session times and durations, computer activity

associated with user accounts, electronic storage media that connected with the computer, and the IP addresses through which the computer accessed networks and the internet. Such information allows investigators to understand the chronological context of computer or electronic storage media access, use, and events relating to the crime under investigation. Additionally, some information stored within a computer or electronic storage media may provide crucial evidence relating to the physical location of other evidence and the suspect. For example, images stored on a computer may both show a particular location and have geolocation information incorporated into its file data. Such file data typically also contains information indicating when the file or image was created. The existence of such image files, along with external device connection logs, may also indicate the presence of additional electronic storage media (e.g., a digital camera or cellular phone with an incorporated camera). The geographic and timeline information described herein may either inculpate or exculpate the computer user. Last, information stored within a computer may provide relevant insight into the computer user's state of mind as it relates to the offense under investigation. For example, information within the computer may indicate the owner's motive and intent to commit a crime (e.g., internet searches indicating criminal planning), or consciousness of guilt (e.g., running a "wiping" program to destroy evidence on the computer or password protecting/encrypting such evidence in an effort to conceal it from law enforcement).

- c. A person with appropriate familiarity with how a computer works can, after examining this forensic evidence in its proper context, draw conclusions about how computers were used, the purpose of their use, who used them, and when.
- d. The process of identifying the exact files, blocks, registry entries, logs, or other forms of forensic evidence on a storage medium that are necessary to draw an accurate conclusion is a dynamic process. While it is possible to specify in advance the records to be

sought, computer evidence is not always data that can be merely reviewed by a review team and passed along to investigators. Whether data stored on a computer is evidence may depend on other information stored on the computer and the application of knowledge about how a computer behaves. Therefore, contextual information necessary to understand other evidence also falls within the scope of the warrant.

- e. Further, in finding evidence of how a computer was used, the purpose of its use, who used it, and when, sometimes it is necessary to establish that a particular thing is not present on a storage medium. For example, the presence or absence of counter-forensic programs or anti-virus programs (and associated data) may be relevant to establishing the user's intent.
- 214. Necessity of seizing or copying entire computers or storage media. In most cases, a thorough search of a premises for information that might be stored on storage media often requires the seizure of the physical storage media and later off-site review consistent with the warrant. In lieu of removing storage media from the premises, it is sometimes possible to make an image copy of storage media. Generally speaking, imaging is the taking of a complete electronic picture of the computer's data, including all hidden sectors and deleted files. Either seizure or imaging is often necessary to ensure the accuracy and completeness of data recorded on the storage media, and to prevent the loss of the data either from accidental or intentional destruction. This is true because of the following:
- a. The time required for an examination. As noted above, not all evidence takes the form of documents and files that can be easily viewed on site. Analyzing evidence of how a computer has been used, what it has been used for, and who has used it requires considerable time, and taking that much time on premises could be unreasonable. As explained above, because the warrant calls for forensic electronic evidence, it is exceedingly likely that it will be necessary

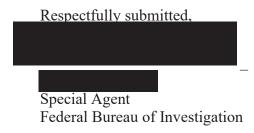
to thoroughly examine storage media to obtain evidence. Storage media can store a large volume of information. Reviewing that information for things described in the warrant can take weeks or months, depending on the volume of data stored, and would be impractical and invasive to attempt on-site.

- b. Technical requirements. Computers can be configured in several different ways, featuring a variety of different operating systems, application software, and configurations. Therefore, searching them sometimes requires tools or knowledge that might not be present on the search site. The vast array of computer hardware and software available makes it difficult to know before a search what tools or knowledge will be required to analyze the system and its data on the Premises. However, taking the storage media off-site and reviewing it in a controlled environment will allow its examination with the proper tools and knowledge.
- c. Variety of forms of electronic media. Records sought under this warrant could be stored in a variety of storage media formats that may require off-site reviewing with specialized forensic tools.
- 215. Nature of examination. Based on the foregoing, and consistent with Rule 41(e)(2)(B), the warrant I am applying for would permit seizing, imaging, or otherwise copying storage media that reasonably appear to contain some or all of the evidence described in the warrant and would authorize a later review of the media or information consistent with the warrant. The later review may require techniques, including but not limited to computer-assisted scans of the entire medium, that might expose many parts of a hard drive to human inspection in order to determine whether it is evidence described by the warrant.
- 216. Because several people share the PREMISES, for example in the instance of a residence, as discussed above, it is possible that the PREMISES will contain storage media that

are predominantly used, and perhaps owned, by persons who are not suspected of a crime. If it is nonetheless determined that that it is possible that the things described in this warrant could be found on any of those computers or storage media, the warrant applied for would permit the seizure and review of those items as well.

### **CONCLUSION**

217. I submit that this affidavit supports probable cause for a warrant to search the PREMISES described in Attachment A and seize the items described in Attachment B.



Subscribed and sworn telephonically before me on January 18 , 2022, and I find probable cause.

TRUE COPY I CERTIFY ATTEST: 118/22

NATHAN OCHSNER, Clerk of Court

By: s/George Kelner

Deputy Clerk

Andrew M. Edison
United States Magistrate Judge

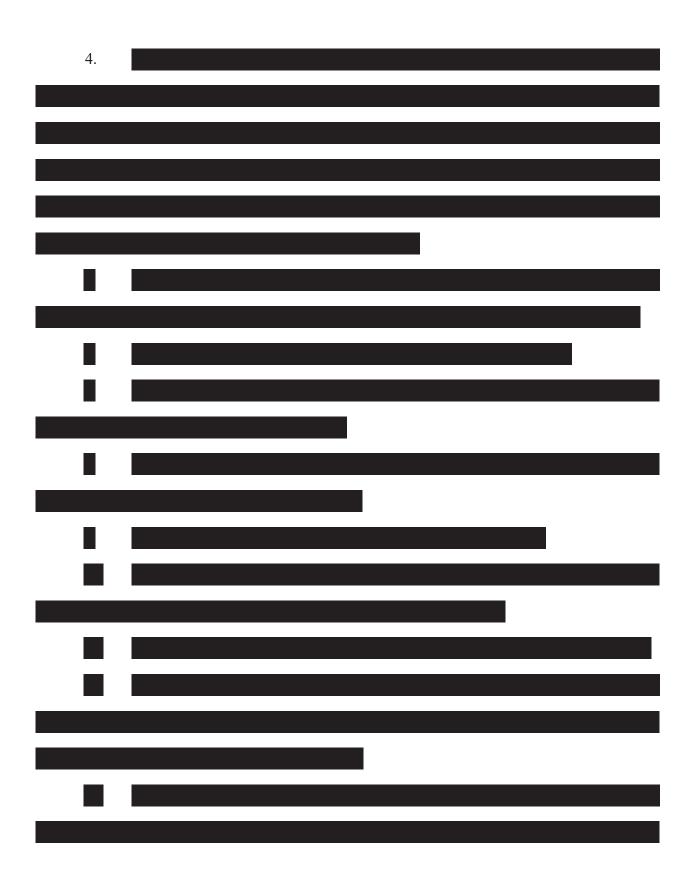
# **ATTACHMENT A**

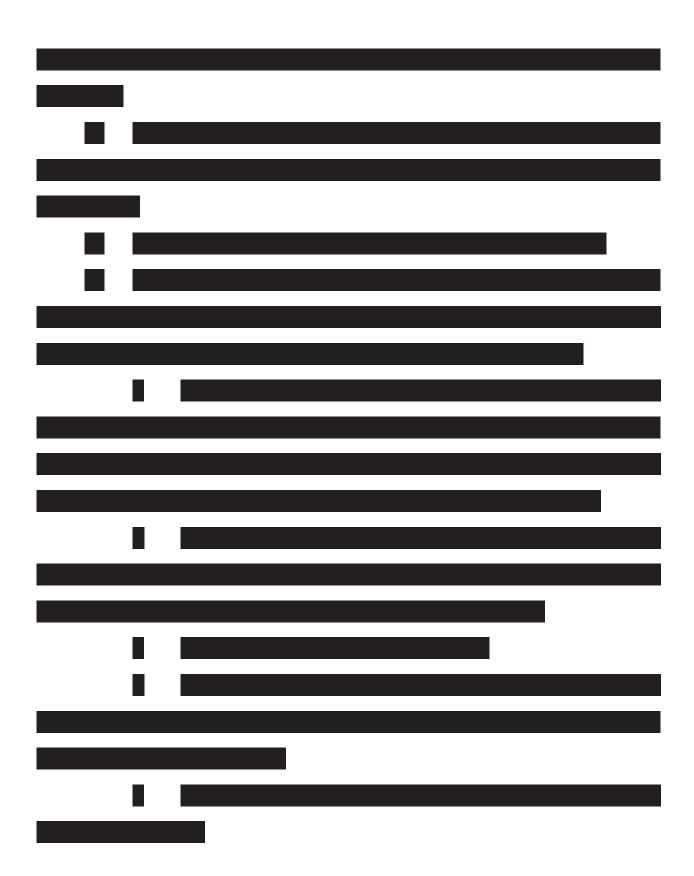


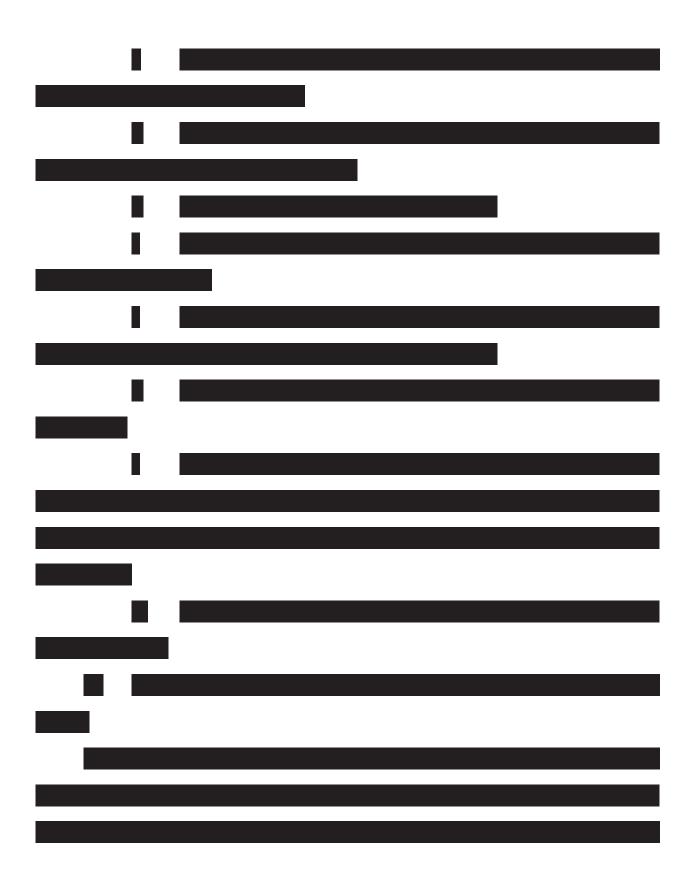
# **ATTACHMENT B**

Property to be seized











Case 4:22-mj-00111 Document 18 Filed on 07/03/24 in TXSD Page 9 state 103 urts

Southern District of Texas **FILED** 

January 18, 2022

Sealed

Public and unofficial staff access to this instrument are prohibited by court order

### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Nathan Ochsner, Clerk of Court

### SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

## HOUSTON DIVISION

4:22-mj-111 Case No. § § § **UNDER SEA**L

#### MOTION TO SEAL SEARCH WARRANT AND AFFILIATED DOCUMENTS

COMES NOW the United States of America, by and through its attorneys, Jennifer Lowery, Acting United States Attorney for the Southern District of Texas, and Assistant United States Attorney Arthur R. Jones, and moves this Court for an order sealing the affidavit of FBI Special Agent , submitted in support of the application for a search warrant, the application for a search warrant, the search warrant, this motion to seal, any return of service, and any order pertaining to this motion to seal, to protect the integrity of the ongoing investigation.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 18th day of January, 2022.

Respectfully submitted,

JENNIFER B. LOWERY UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

By:

/s/ Arthur R. Jones

ARTHUR R. JONES

Assistant United States Attorney

Federal Bar No. 32963 Texas Bar No. 24051986

1000 Louisiana Street, Suite 2300

Houston, Texas 77002 Phone: 713-567-9357

Fax: 713-718-3305

NATHAN OCHSNER, Clerk of Court

TRUE COPY I CERTIFY

By: s/George Kelner

ATTEST: 1/18/22

Deputy Clerk

Sealed

Public and unofficial staff access to this instrument are prohibited by court order

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

#### HOUSTON DIVISION

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§ Case No.

4:22-mj-111

§ § §

**UNDER SEAL** 

## ORDER TO SEAL SEARCH WARRANT AND AFFILIATED DOCUMENTS

The Government's Motion to Seal the Search Warrant, together with any documents, returns, or papers filed in connection with any court-authorized search as referred to in the above case caption, is hereby GRANTED.

Upon receipt of the Search Warrant pertaining to the above locations, the Clerk shall certify two copies and deliver the same to the Government agent presenting such documents for filing.

Thereafter, all papers and documents filed in connection with the Search Warrant and Application for a Search Warrant are ORDERED SEALED until further order of this Court.

SO ORDERED this 18th day of January, 2022.

ANDREW M. EDISÓN

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

TRUE COPY I CERTIFY

ATTEST: 1/18/22

NATHAN OCHSNER, Clerk of Court

By: s/George Kelner

Deputy Clerk

AO 93 (Rev. 11/13) Search and Seizure Warrant

# Sealed

Public and unofficial staff access UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT to this instrument are prohibited by court order for the

Southern District of Texas

In the Matter of the Search of (Briefly describe the property to be searched or identify the person by name and address)	) Case No. <b>4:22-mj-111</b>
SEARCH AND SE	EIZURE WARRANT
Γο: Any authorized law enforcement officer	
An application by a federal law enforcement officer or of the following person or property located in the Social didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its local didentify the person of the property to be searched and give its local didentification dident	uthern District of Texas
I find that the affidavit(s), or any recorded testimony, e described above, and that such search will reveal (identify the pers	stablish probable cause to search and seize the person or property on or describe the property to be seized):
YOU ARE COMMANDED to execute this warrant or ☐ in the daytime 6:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. ☐ at any time	n or before February 1, 2022 (not to exceed 14 days) e in the day or night because good cause has been established.
Unless delayed notice is authorized below, you must giverson from whom, or from whose premises, the property was toroperty was taken.	ive a copy of the warrant and a receipt for the property taken to the taken, or leave the copy and receipt at the place where the
The officer executing this warrant, or an officer present as required by law and promptly return this warrant and inventor	t during the execution of the warrant, must prepare an inventory ory to Andrew M. Edison or any U.S. Magistrate Judge .  (United States Magistrate Judge)
	e notification may have an adverse result listed in 18 U.S.C. cuting this warrant to delay notice to the person who, or whose affying, the later specific date
Date and time issued: 1-18-22 at 3:58pm	mige's signanties
City and state: Houston, Texas	Andrew M. Edison, United States Magistrate Judge  Printed name and title

Case 4:22-	mj-00111 Document 18 File	ed on 07/03/24 in TXSD Page 96 of 103
AO 93 (Rev. 11/13) Search and Seizure		Public and unofficial staff access
	Ret	to this instrument are prohibited by court order
Case No.: 4:22-mj-111	Date and time warrant executed	: Copy of warrant and inventory left with:
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I declare under penal	ty of perjury that this inventory is c	correct and was returned along with the original warrant to the
designated judge.	, and the second	
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Date:	_	Executing officer's signature
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AO 93 (Rev. 11/13) Search and Seizure Warrant

# Sealed

Public and unofficial staff access UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT to this instrument are prohibited by court order for the

Southern District of Texas

Southern District of Torius
In the Matter of the Search of  (Briefly describe the property to be searched or identify the person by name and address)  Case No. 4:22-mj-111
SEARCH AND SEIZURE WARRANT
Γο: Any authorized law enforcement officer
An application by a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government requests the search of the following person or property located in the Southern District of Texas (identify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its location):
I find that the affidavit(s), or any recorded testimony, establish probable cause to search and seize the person or property described above, and that such search will reveal (identify the person or describe the property to be seized):
YOU ARE COMMANDED to execute this warrant on or before February 1, 2022 (not to exceed 14 days) in the daytime 6:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. at any time in the day or night because good cause has been established.  Unless delayed notice is authorized below, you must give a copy of the warrant and a receipt for the property taken to the person from whom, or from whose premises, the property was taken, or leave the copy and receipt at the place where the property was taken.
The officer executing this warrant, or an officer present during the execution of the warrant, must prepare an inventory as required by law and promptly return this warrant and inventory to Andrew M. Edison or any U.S. Magistrate Judge (United States Magistrate Judge)
Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3103a(b), I find that immediate notification may have an adverse result listed in 18 U.S.C. § 2705 (except for delay of trial), and authorize the officer executing this warrant to delay notice to the person who, or whose property, will be searched or seized (check the appropriate box)  The for days (not to exceed 30)  The facts justifying, the later specific date of  Date and time issued:
TRUE COPY I CERTIFY ATTEST: 118 22 NATHAN OCHSNER, Clerk of Court By: Seconge Kelher Deputy Clerk Andrew M. Edison, United States Magistrate Judge  Printed name and title

Case 4:22-	mj-00111 Document 18 Fi	led on 07/03/24 in TXSD, Page 98 of 103
AO 93 (Rev. 11/13) Search and Seizure		Public and unofficial staff access
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designated judge.		
Date:		
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AO 93 (Rev. 11/13) Search and Seizure Warrant

# Sealed

Public and unofficial staff access UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT to this instrument are prohibited by court order for the

Southern District of Texas

	Southern Product of Tends	
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	SEARCH AND SEIZURE WARR	ANT
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lescrib	I find that the affidavit(s), or any recorded testimony, establish probable carescribed above, and that such search will reveal (identify the person or describe the prope	
•	The officer executing this warrant, or an officer present during the execution strequired by law and promptly return this warrant and inventory to Andrew	n of the warrant, must prepare an inventory  M. Edison or any U.S. Magistrate Judge  (United States Magistrate Judge)
2705 roper	□ Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3103a(b), I find that immediate notification may ha 2705 (except for delay of trial), and authorize the officer executing this warrant to property, will be searched or seized (check the appropriate box) □ for days (not to exceed 30) □ until, the facts justifying, the later speces	delay notice to the person who, or whose
	Date and time issued: 1-18-22 at 3.58pm  City and state: Houston, Texas  Andrew M	Judge's signature  M. Edison, United States Magistrate Judge
ıty aı	City and state:  Houston, I exas  TRUE COPY I CERTIFY  ATTEST: 198222	Printed name and title

By: s/George Kelner

Return prohibited by court order  4:22-mj-111  Wentory made in the presence of:  I declare under penalty of perjury that this inventory is correct and was returned along with the original warrant to the esignated judge.	AO 93 (Rev. 11/13) Search and Seizur	re Warrant (Page 2)	Public and unofficial staff access
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Executing officer's signature			
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			Printed name and title

Case 4:22-mj-00111 Document 18 Filed on 07/03/24 in TXSD Page 100 of 103

	Sealed
AO 93 (Rev. 11/13) Search and Seizure Warrant (Page 2)	Public and unofficial staff access
Return	to this instrument are prohibited by court order
Case No.: <b>4:22-mj-111</b> Date and time warrant executed:  1/19/2022 @ 1440	Conv of warrant and inventory left with:
Inventory made in the presence of:	
Inventory of the property taken and name of any person(s) seized:	
PLEASE SEE ATTACHED EVIDENCE COUR	ECTED ITEM log.
	United States Courts Southern District of Texas FILED May 18, 2022
	Nathan Ochsner, Clerk of Court
ATTES NATHA	COPY I CERTIFY ST: May 18, 2022 N OCHSNER, Clerk of Court George Kelner  Deputy Clerk
Certification	
I declare under penalty of perjury that this inventory is correct designated judge.  Date:May 14, 2022	

FD-597 (Rev. 4-13-2015)

Page 1 of 2

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

# RECEIPT FOR PROPERTY



FD-597 (Rev. 4-13-2015)

Page 2 of 2

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



